July 21, 2023

The Honorable Karen E. Spilka Senate President State House, Room 332 Boston, MA 02133

Senator Michael J. Rodrigues Chair, Senate Ways and Means Committee State House, Room 212 Boston, MA 02133

Senator Susan L. Moran Chair, Joint Committee on Revenue State House, Room 312-D Boston, MA 02133

Senator Bruce E. Tarr Minority Leader State House, Room 308 Boston, MA 02133 The Honorable Ronald Mariano Speaker of the House State House, Room 356 Boston, MA 02133

Representative Aaron Michlewitz Chair, House Ways and Means Committee State House, Room 243 Boston, MA 02133

Representative Mark J. Cusack Chair, Joint Committee on Revenue State House, Room 34 Boston, MA 02133

Representative Michael J. Soter Ranking Member, Join Committee on Revenue State House, Room 237 Boston, MA 02133

Dear Madam President, Speaker Mariano, Chairman Michlewitz, Chairman Rodrigues, Chairman Cusack, Chairwoman Moran, Minority Leader Tarr, and Ranking Member Soter:

The undersigned state, local, and community-based organizations and institutions write in strong support of the House version of the Child and Family Tax Credit in any final tax package.

Establishing a Child and Family Tax Credit that ultimately reaches \$600 per dependent and is indexed to inflation offers a profound and historic opportunity to address affordability and recognize the cost of caregiving for Massachusetts families. While we are grateful that bills from both chambers include a streamlined and uncapped structure of the credit, the House's more generous level of support will go further to help families afford basic needs and caregiving expenses. Furthermore, indexing the credit to inflation, as proposed by the House and the Governor, is a simple and essential tool that the state can use to offer families stable protection against fluctuations in costs of living.

The Child and Family Tax Credit will reduce poverty and hardship in Massachusetts.

By putting money back into families' pockets, family tax credits are an effective anti-poverty tool that help families meet basic needs and protect against material hardship, which in turn protects health for family members across the lifespan. Research on the temporarily expanded federal Child Tax Credit showed that families primarily used their benefit to pay for <u>food, clothing, utilities, and school supplies</u>. Research from Children's HealthWatch similarly found that the credit <u>helped families with young children</u> catch up on rent, improved food security, protected caregivers' health, and supported mothers' mental health. These findings are significant, as families across the state continue to face unaffordable

costs of living. The Greater Boston Food Bank recently released a statewide report that found that 1 in 3 families in Massachusetts experienced child-level food insecurity in 2022.

Once fully implemented, the more generous House-proposed Child and Family Tax Credit would provide families with **nearly double** the resources of the Senate proposal. This means nearly double the resources to help afford food, housing, utilities, clothing, health care and medications, school supplies, and child/dependent care. The larger credit may also enable families to support children and dependents in ways that limited budgets often do not allow, for example, the ability to pay for enrichment or educational resources, or a new soccer uniform and ability to participate in extracurricular activities with other kids. Paired with the Legislature's landmark expansion of the income-targeted Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC), the larger Child and Family Tax Credit will help promote economic mobility by supporting families who struggle to make ends meet but are left out of safety-net programs due to restrictive income and other eligibility requirements.

The Child and Family Tax Credit will improve racial equity in Massachusetts.

The Massachusetts Child and Family Tax Credit will support over 1 million dependents in more than 700,000 households each year. Roughly 91 percent of dependents eligible for the Child and Family Tax Credit are children under age 13 (the remaining 9 percent include disabled dependents and adult dependents/spouses age 65 and older). On average, just over 6,000 dependents per House district and 24,000 dependents per Senate district will be able to access the credit each year. While a greater absolute number of white households will be eligible, the credit will reach a larger proportion of families of color relative to their population size. Black residents represent 9.8 percent of the state population, but 14.3 percent of children under age 13. Similarly, Latino residents make up 12.4 percent of the population, but 19.6 percent of children under the age 13. Investment in the Child and Family Tax Credit is an investment in creating a more equitable tax system. Passing a more generous credit, as included in the House tax bill, would demonstrate a greater commitment and action by the Legislature to close racial income gaps.

Indexation is essential to prevent erosion of the Child and Family Tax Credit over time.

Increases in inflation over the last several years underscore the need to index tax credits and other benefits to inflation. Since 2018, the federal Child Tax Credit has lost 15 percent of its real value to inflation. The House Child and Family Tax Credit proposal would automatically adjust the state credit annually, thereby protecting its value from the effects of inflation. This is particularly important to protect families with low incomes, who spend an outsize proportion of their budget on necessities like groceries and utilities.

States are increasingly implementing robust Child and Family Tax Credits.

Massachusetts has the opportunity to be a leader on family tax credits and make the Commonwealth a more attractive and affordable state to raise families. Furthermore, indexing the credit to inflation (as included in the House bill) will keep the credit competitive compared to other states. Of the eleven states who offer a fully-refundable child or dependent tax credit – all of which have been implemented or expanded since 2021 – Massachusetts currently offers the lowest benefit. A flat credit of

\$310/dependent, as proposed by the Senate, would surpass only New York. A benefit that ultimately reaches \$600/dependent, as proposed by the House, will reposition Massachusetts in the top two-thirds of state dependent tax credits – falling behind California, Colorado, Minnesota, New Jersey, Oregon, and Vermont, all of which have passed credits of at least \$1,000 per dependent within the past year.

We thank both chambers for recognizing the health, financial, and equity impact of family tax credits by introducing legislation to expand the EITC and establish a streamlined and boosted Child and Family Tax Credit. As the committee considers the reconciliation of the two tax bills, H.3770 and S.2397, we urge you to prioritize Massachusetts children and caregivers by including the House version of the Child and Family Tax Credit in the final conferenced tax package.

Signed:

Action for Boston Community Development, Inc. (ABCD)
Actual Justice Task Team of Southern New England United Church of Christ
Alliance of Massachusetts YMCAs
Allston Brighton Health Collaborative
Americlense Technologies
Austen Riggs Nursery School
Berkshire United Way
Boston Children's Hospital

Boston Children's Hospital Child Care Center Boston Chinatown Neighborhood Center

The Boston Foundation
Boston Medical Center

Boston Tax Help Coalition

Boston University School of Public Health

Brazilian Worker center Brazilian Women's Group

Cambridge Economic Opportunity Committee

Casa Esme Bilingual Nursery School

Catholic Charities Worcester County

Central West Justice Center

Child Tools Consulting

Children's Health Watch

The Children's School: Early Childhood Education Lab School

Chinese Progressive Association

City of Easthampton

Community Action, Inc.
Community Action Agency of Somerville, Inc.

Community Action Pioneer Valley

The Community Advocates for Young Learners (CAYL) Institute

Community Economic Development Center- New Bedford

Community Labor United

Community Servings

Daily Bread Food Pantry

Disability Law Center

Dragonfly Financial Solutions LLC

East Boston Social Centers

Economic Mobility Pathways (EMPath)

Educare Springfield

Edward Street

Family Services of Central Massachusetts

Food Bank of Western Massachusetts

Foster America

Futures Without Violence

The Good street project INC.

Greater Boston Food Bank

Greater Boston Legal Services

Greater Lawrence Community Action Council

Groundwork Lawrence

Grow Food Northampton

Homes for Families

HopeWell

Horizons for Homeless Children

Immigrant Service Providers Group/Health

International Institute of New England

Jane Doe Inc.

Jumpstart for Young Children

JVS Boston

La Colaborativa

Latinx Community Center for Empowerment

The Marion Institute

Massachusetts Association for Community Action (MASSCAP)

Massachusetts Association of Early Child Educators

Massachusetts Budget and Policy Center

Massachusetts Coalition for the Homeless

Massachusetts Coalition for Occupational Safety and Health

Massachusetts Head Start Association

Massachusetts Immigrant & Refugee Advocacy Coalition (MIRA)

Massachusetts Law Reform Institute

Medical-Legal Partnership Boston (MLPB)

Massachusetts Public Health Association

The Midas Collaborative

National Consumer Law Center

The Neighborhood Developers

Neighborhood Villages

New England Jewish Labor Committee

North Shore Community Action Programs

Nourishing the North Shore

One Family

Parent Advisory Board (PAB) of Automatic Benefits for Children (ABC) Coalition

Pastora familiar de Lowell

The Possible Zone

Project Bread

Project HOPE Boston

Prosperity Now

Providers' Council

Public Health Institute of Western Massachusetts

Religious Action Center of Reform Judaism – Massachusetts

RESULTS – Massachusetts

Rosie's Place

Sharon Lund, Financial Planning, Inc.

Sisters of St. Joseph of Boston

Springfield WORKS Collaborative

Saint John Paul II Food Pantry

Strategies for Children

StreetCred

Teach Plus Massachusetts

Three Sisters Garden Project

TOOTRIS Child Care On-Demand

United South End Settlements

United Way of Massachusetts Bay

Way Finders

Women's Money Matters

Worcester Community Action Council, Inc.

Worcester County Food Bank

Worcester Food Policy Council

YMCA Southcoast

YWCA Cambridge