

nutritious bytes Of All the FOOD THAT'S FIT TO EAT

Endosperm

Grain Anatomy

WHOLEGRAINS COUNCIL. ORG

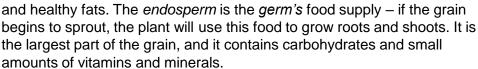
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NATIONAL WHOLE GRAINS MONTH

September is National Whole Grains Month! While we encourage you to eat whole grains throughout the year, this month is an opportunity to sink your teeth into some whole grain goodness.

What are grains made of?

When growing in the field, all grains start out as whole grains. Each grain kernel contains three specific parts: the *bran*, the *germ*, and the *endosperm*. The *bran* is the outer skin of the grain and contains fiber, antioxidants and B vitamins. The *germ* is the part of the grain that, if the conditions are right, will sprout and become a new plant. It contains B vitamins, a little protein, minerals,





A grain product on the grocery store shelf is only a whole grain food if it still includes *all three of the parts* of the grain kernel. Many times, grains are processed into what is called *refined grain*. This means at least one part of the whole grain has been removed. White flour and white rice are examples of refined grains because they both have had their germ and bran removed.

How can I find whole grain foods?

Some foods will have the Whole Grains Stamp on the package, it will easily tell you if the food includes whole grains. If there is no whole grain stamp on the package, look at the list of ingredients on the label. If the first ingredient starts with "whole" (whole (gain name), whole wheat, etc.), or if it is a grain like brown rice or oats, it is likely the food is a whole grain food.



You may see the words "whole grain" on the food package, like "whole grain bread" or "multigrain bread". If there isn't a whole grain item listed first in the ingredients, the product may contain a small amount of whole grains but not enough to be considered a whole grain food. Adding "whole grain" words to food packaging is a marketing tool used to draw the attention of whole grain-minded people, so make sure you check the ingredients!

Food Safety Tips

Washing chicken in the sink will not remove bacteria. During washing, chicken juices can spread to other parts of the kitchen and contaminate other foods, surfaces, and utensils.



Big SNAP News!

The largest permanent benefits increase in SNAP history! Starting October 1, 2021, SNAP benefits will be higher than they were at the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic. The average monthly benefit will increase by about \$36.

Emergency benefits (receiving the maximum amount for household size) will continue for as long as there is a COVID emergency declaration in MA.

Questions? Want to apply? Call our SNAP team at **617-598-5022**





Nutrition Facts Stuffed Summer Squash Amount Per Serving (2 halves each) Calories from Fat 45 Calories 228 % Daily Value* Total Fat 5g Saturated Fat 1g Trans Fat 0g Polyunsaturated Fat 1g Monounsaturated Fat 2g 2% Cholesterol 5mg 17% Sodium 411mg 28% Potassium 963mg 14% Total Carbohydrates 41g Dietary Fiber 7g 28% Sugars 11g Protein 10g 20% Vitamin A 69% Vitamin C 65% Vitamin D 0% Calcium 11% 15% Iron

Stuffed Summer Squash

Ingredients

- 4 medium zucchini, cut in half lengthwise
- 3 cups brown rice, cooked from 1 cup dry
- 1 cup tomatoes, diced
- 1 cup squash pulp (from summer squash, see instructions)
- 1 cup canned white beans, drained and rinsed
- 1/3 cup sliced black olives, drained
- 1 tablespoon basil
- 4 tablespoons Parmesan cheese, grated

Directions

- 1. Preheat oven to 350 degrees F. Place zucchini in a large microwaveable bowl with 3 tablespoons water. Cover and microwave on high for 5 minutes or until tender. Let cool.
- 2. Scoop out pulp from zucchini, leaving a long cavity for stuffing. Place pulp in a bowl and mix with brown rice, tomatoes, beans, olives and basil.
- 3. Place the zucchini shells in a baking dish. Stuff the zucchini with the stuffing mixture.
- 4. Top with grated Parmesan cheese. Bake for about 30 minutes, until cheese is golden brown.

Note: Any summer squash can be used in place of zucchini. Try yellow squash, cousa/kousa, or a large, hollowed out patty pan.

Makes 4 servings

LOOKING FOR RECIPE INSPIRATION?

Check out Click 'N Cook®, our online recipe database at clickncook.org



What can you do with: Cauliflower?

Cauliflower is a flower! The part we eat is a cluster of the plant's flower buds.

Choosing: Look for heads of cauliflower that are heavy for their size, with buds tightly packed and green leaves.

Storing: If your cauliflower is already wrapped in plastic, keep it that way and store in the vegetable drawer of the fridge. If it is not in plastic, place it in a plastic bag and cut a couple small holes for air flow (a toothpick or scissors will work). It is not recommended to pre-cut cauliflower if you aren't planning to use it within 2 days.

Preparing: Wash the head under cool running water, removing any leaves and stems.

Slice through the stem longways and pull the head apart. It will naturally separate into two pieces. From here, you can cut the buds into florets or chop it to use in soups, stir fries, or as a standalone side dish.

Uses: Cauliflower can be eaten raw or cooked. It can be roasted, steamed, or sauteed. The leaves and stems are edible, too. Strong in flavor (kind of kale-like), they can be used in soups or stir fries.

Nutrition: Cauliflower is an excellent source of vitamin C! But this vitamin dissolves in water, so choose steaming over boiling cauliflower to keep the nutrients in.

A CLICK N' COOK RECIPE

MORE AT: CLICKNCOOK.ORG

SWEET AND SOUR CAULIFLOWER



Serves 8, 1/2 cup each

Ingredients

1 large cauliflower (or 2 small cauliflowers)

2 tablespoons olive oil 1 large onion, diced 1/2 teaspoon salt

1/4 teaspoon pepper

1/4 cup dried cranberries

(optional)

1/4 cup raisins (or ½ cup if not using cranberries)

1/2 teaspoon lemon zest 2 tablespoons lemon juice 2 tablespoons apple cider

vinegar

1 tablespoon light brown sugar 1 tablespoon balsamic vinegar

(optional)

Directions

- 1. Cut the cauliflower into florets and slice each one to about 1/4 inch thick. In a large pot, heat olive oil over medium high. Add onions and cook, stirring, until softened and begin to turn golden, 5 to 8 minutes.
- 2. Add cauliflower, salt and pepper, and cook for 2 to 3 minutes, uncovered, stirring frequently.
- 3. Add brown sugar, cranberries (if using), raisins, lemon zest and juice, cider vinegar and balsamic vinegar (if using). Turn up the heat and cook, stirring occasionally, until cauliflower is tender, about 5 minutes more.
- 4. Remove the pot from the heat, taste and adjust seasoning. Cover and allow to rest for at least 10 minutes before serving.



Adding Whole Grains

You can easily add whole grains to your eating pattern using recipes you already know and love.

It is recommended you aim to make at least half of the grain foods you eat be whole grain foods. You can get there by making simple swaps, like purchasing 100% whole wheat bread and checking your cereal ingredients to make sure they are whole grains. Try some of the tips below to boost the level of whole grains in recipes.

- Replace one third of the flour in a recipe with quick oats or old-fashioned oats.
- Add ½ cup of cooked wheat berries, brown rice, quinoa, or barley to canned or homemade soup.
- Use whole corn meal for corn cakes, muffins, and breads.
- Add ¾ cup uncooked oats per pound of ground meat when making meatballs, meatloaf, and burgers.
- Snack on popcorn! Add ½ cup popcorn kernels to a paper lunch bag, fold the top to seal, and microwave for 2:30-3 minutes.
- Stir rolled oats into yogurt. Try it with diced fruit!
- Swap out rice for barley, wheat berries, bulgur, or quinoa in your favorite rice recipes.
- Buy whole grain pasta, or a blend that's half whole grain and half white flour.



SEPTEMBER 2021

National Family Meals Month

Hunger Action Month

Childhood Obesity
Awareness Month

National Peanut Day September 3

International Bacon
Day September 5

National Linguini Day September 15

National Lobster Day September 25

From WholeGrainsCouncil.org



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